



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2023
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

Roll Number

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-I (MCQS) MAXIMUM MARKS = 20 PART-II MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
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NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.
(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II, by selecting TWO questions from EACH SECTION. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.
(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
(iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.
(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

PART-II
SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** Explain Bentham`s greatest happiness of the greatest number. (20)
- Q. No. 3.** What are Al-Ghazali`s pre-requisites for becoming a Khalifa? (20)
- Q. No. 4.** Expound Iqbal`s vision for rise of Muslims in South Asia in the era of colonialism. (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Write short notes on the following (10 each) (20)
- (a)** Existentialism is humanism
- (b)** Cogito, ergo sum (I think, therefore I am)

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 6.** Rights and duties are two facets of the same coin. Elaborate. (20)
- Q. No. 7.** In an Islamic state, Islam is considered a complete code of life, which provides guidelines for proper management of political power. Elaborate. (20)
- Q. No. 8.** What are salient features of a professional and apolitical bureaucracy? (20)



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

Roll Number

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.		
(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II by selecting ONE question from SECTION-A and THREE questions from SECTION-B . ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.		
(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.		
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PART-II
SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** The people of South Asia had suffered because of missed opportunities for regional development, connectivity, and cooperation. Evaluate the performance of SAARC in the light of this statement. (20)
- Q. No. 3.** “The military’s political role has undermined civilian institutions and the growth of democratic political culture”. Analyze civil military relations in Pakistan. (20)

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 4.** WTO is a tool of developed countries to be used for exploitation of developing countries. Do you agree? Give arguments. (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Pakistan China friendship is based on reciprocal developments. Analyze. (20)
- Q. No. 6.** Judicial activism is the natural corollary of poor governance in Pakistan. Do you agree? (20)
- Q. No. 7.** What do you understand by the term “Start Up” and How Start Up culture can be developed in Pakistan? (20)
- Q. No. 8.** Despite the enactment of 18th amendment in the constitution of Pakistan 1973, the question of political devolution is as yet largely unresolved. Discuss. (20)



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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

Roll Number

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PART-II
SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** Discuss in detail the Plato's concept of 'justice.' (20)
- Q. No. 3.** Compare and contrast the concepts of the 'executive' presented by the Muslim thinkers Al-Farabi, Al-Mawardi, and Shah Waliullah. (20)
- Q. No. 4.** Illustrate Hobbesian concept of limited 'right to revolution'. (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Describe in detail Karl Marx views on class, state and religion. (20)

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 6.** Write an essay on the development of modern nation-state. (20)
- Q. No. 7.** Discuss in detail the development of local-self governments in Pakistan. (20)
- Q. No. 8.** Write short notes on the following:- (10 each) (20)
- (a)** Islamic political ideology
- (b)** Forms of political culture



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

Roll Number

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PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.		
(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II by selecting ONE question from SECTION-A and THREE questions from SECTION-B. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.		
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PART-II
SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** Define democratic peace. Highlight its basic norms and discuss how it played a vital role in the political-economic integration of European Union (EU). **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Russian-Ukraine war has threatened regional political economic global integration. What policy options are available for IMF and WTO to address the new regional and global challenges in the current scenario? **(20)**

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 4.** What are the main determinants of Pakistan's foreign policy? How current National Capacity has become major challenge before independent foreign policy of Pakistan. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** In what circumstances might a democratic country turn to military dictatorship or totalitarian rule? Narrate it with case study. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** After World War II, nuclear race started in the world. How Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) played a vital role towards a non-proliferation and what more efforts are required to make South Asia a nuclear free zone. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** What are the main characteristics of Chinese political system? How it differs from the communist political system of USSR. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Discuss the history of constitutional development in Pakistan since 1947. How 18th Amendment is taken as a revolutionary step towards provincial autonomy in Pakistan? **(20)**



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2021
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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

Roll Number

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PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
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PART-II
SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** What is the Aristotelian classification of state? (20)
- Q. No. 3.** What is the difference of between Rousseau's notion of 'the state of nature' and that of Hobbes and Locke? (20)
- Q. No. 4.** Ibn I Khaldun while acknowledging the external factors, emphasizes more on the internal systemic factors as decisive for the decline of states. Elaborate. (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Explain the socio-political thought of Shah Waliullah which is greatly ingrained in his religio-philosophical thought. (20)

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 6.** What are the political and legal constraints over the sovereignty of parliament in Pakistan? (20)
- Q. No. 7.** The adoption of parliamentary system in Pakistan is the result of political experiences of Pakistanis in the past. Elaborate. (20)
- Q. No. 8.** What is capitalism and what is its relation with democracy? (20)



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2021
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

Roll Number

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PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.		
(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II by selecting ONE question from SECTION-A and THREE questions from SECTION-B . ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.		
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PART-II
SECTION-A

Q. No. 2. Under the Unitary State System, how does the local government system work in the UK? (20)

Q. No. 3. How does the system of Checks and Balances work in the US political system? Explain with examples. (20)

SECTION-B

Q. No. 4. "A strong political system needs a very strong political economy." Prove this statement by making a comparative and analytical answer with reference to China and Malaysia. (20)

Q. No. 5. Discuss the major issues of the constitutional making process in Pakistan in 1956, 1962, and 1973. (20)

Q. No. 6. What are the major obstacles to the process of national integration in contemporary Pakistan? Suggest remedies for success of the process. (20)

Q. No. 7. Write down the major determinants of the foreign policy of Pakistan. (20)

Q. No. 8. Discuss the features of Turkish model of democracy keeping the distinguished position of the armed forces in Turkish politics. (20)



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2020
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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

Roll Number

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-I (MCQS) PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20 MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book. (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II, by selecting TWO questions from EACH SECTION. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places. (iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper. (v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed. (vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.		

PART-II
SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** Why monistic or absolute concept of sovereignty has been abandoned? Analyse legal concept of sovereignty. (20)
- Q. No. 3.** Examine Montesquieu's theory of separation of powers. Why has he been called "Aristotle" of eighteenth century? Discuss. (20)
- Q. No. 4.** Critically analyze the Social Contract Theory of Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau. (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Examine the view that the Hegelian spirit is nothing but evolution of human consciousness to the realization of political maturity for global human co-existence. (20)

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 6.** Critically examine the basic principles of Fascism. (20)
- Q. No. 7.** Bring out clearly the difference between unitary and federal forms of government. (20)
- Q. No. 8.** Write short notes on the following:- (10 each) (20)
- (a).** Ibn-e-Khaldun's concept of Asbiyah
- (b).** Marx's theory of Class Struggle



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2020
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Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.		
(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II by selecting ONE question from SECTION-I and THREE questions from SECTION-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.		
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PART-II
SECTION-A

Q. No. 2. Discuss the way in which globalization could promote regionalization as an adaptation. (20)

Q. No. 3. Under the Unitary State System, how local government system works in UK? (20)

SECTION-B

Q. No. 4. Critically evaluate the role of Post-World War-II International Financial Regimes in the economic development of the less developed countries. (20)

Q. No. 5. Critically evaluate the role of Military in Turkish Politics? (20)

Q. No. 6. Discuss the powers and functions of China's National People's Congress? (20)

Q. No. 7. Make a comparative analysis of the Constitution of 1956 and amended Constitution of Pakistan 1973? (20)

Q. No. 8. In the Post World War-II period, what were the important patterns of the Balance of Power? (20)



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

Roll Number

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.		
(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II , by selecting TWO questions from EACH SECTION . ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.		
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(iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.		
(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.		
(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.		

PART-II

SECTION-A

- Q. No. 2.** Examine the view that Hegelian spirit is nothing but evolution of human consciousness to the realization of political maturity for global human co-existence. (20)
- Q. No. 3.** The growing judicial activism in Pakistan is clearly at the expense of parliamentary sovereignty and supremacy. Critically analyze the statement. (20)
- Q. No. 4.** Explain the concept of Nationality and distinguish between Nationality and Citizenship. (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Globalization restrict the autonomy of the state, generates domestic social conflicts, and inequalities. Discuss the interactions between globalization and domestic politics. (20)

SECTION-B

- Q. No. 6.** How far 18th amendments will transform the existing federal system in Pakistan? (20)
- Q. No. 7.** Fascism generally flourishes in countries with strong nationalism and weak democracies. Discuss the enabling conditions for fascism with reference to Germany and Italy. (20)
- Q. No. 8.** How far is it true to say that the origin of the state lies in force? Discuss critically the Theory of Force regarding the origin of state. (20)



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-I (MCQS) PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20 MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book. (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II by selecting ONE question from SECTION-I and THREE questions from SECTION-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places. (iv) Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper. (v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed. (vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.		

PART – II
SECTION – I

Q. No. 2. How the system of Checks and Balances works in the US political system? Explain with examples. (20)

Q. No. 3. How the party system in France is different to that in Germany? Discuss in detail. (20)

SECTION – II

Q. No. 4. Critically analyze the role of military in the Turkish politics. (20)

Q. No. 5. Iqbal is credited with creating the idea of Pakistan. Give your arguments. (20)

Q. No. 6. What factors contributed to the delay of constitution making process in the early years of Pakistan? Discuss in detail. (20)

Q. No. 7. What are the major obstacles to the process of national integration in contemporary Pakistan? Suggest remedies for success of the process. (20)

Q. No. 8. Write down the major determinants of the foreign policy of Pakistan. (20)



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES

PART-I (MCQS)

PART-II

MAXIMUM MARKS = 20

MAXIMUM MARKS = 80

NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.

(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II by selecting TWO questions from EACH SECTION. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.

(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.

(iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.

(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.

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PART-II
SECTION-I

Q. No. 2. Critically analyze the salient features of Plato's Republic. Do you think that some of its features are valid, even today? **(20)**

Q. No. 3. What is the concept of State of Nature as given by Thomas Hobbes? Make its comparison with the Social Contract as presented by John Locke and Rousseau. **(20)**

Q. No. 4. Write a detailed note on the concept of *asbiah* as given by Ibn-e-Khaldun. What is its significance in the progress and decline of nations? **(20)**

Q. No. 5. Write a detailed essay on the principle of *Ijtihad* in Islam as given by Allama Iqbal. How it can be made possible in the modern age? **(20)**

SECTION-II

Q. No. 6. What is significance of Local Government System in a country? Discuss the reasons of repeated failures of the efforts in Pakistan to establish a stable local government. **(20)**

Q. No. 7. What is the significance of independent judiciary in a democratic republic? Do you think that without an independent judiciary a system of checks and balances can be established in the government? Explain with appropriate examples. **(20)**

Q. No. 8. Write short notes on any **TWO** of the following: **(10 each) (20)**

(a) Role of middle class in strengthening the democracy.

(b) Violation of parliamentary values and traditions in Pakistan

(c) Significance of religious harmony in a state.



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II**

Roll Number

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PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80

- NOTE:** (i) **Part-II** is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.
(ii) Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II** by selecting **ONE** Question from **SECTION-I** and **THREE** Questions from **SECTION-II**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
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PART-II
SECTION-I

- Q. No. 2.** Write the Composition, Powers and Position of the French National Assembly. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Compare and Contest the powers of Indian President with the American president. **(20)**

SECTION-II

- Q. No. 4.** Do you agree that Pakistan was achieved by “Jinnah” through the “constitutional democratic process for the sake of constitutional democracy”? **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Logically prove that 18th amendment of 1973 Constitution is considered to be the new social contract for provincial autonomy among the Pakistani political parties. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** To what extent global economic institutions are indispensable pieces of global governance? **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Examine the importance of national interest for “peace and security” with special reference to geostrategic position for economic opportunities of Pakistan in the 21st century. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Write comprehensive note on the following: **(10 each) (20)**
- (a) Guardian Council of Iran.
- (b) ECO



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2017
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Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
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PART-II

SECTION-I

- Q. No. 2.** Compare and contrast the different political philosophies of Hobbes and Locke. How are these philosophies implemented in present day political systems and policy making? (20)
- Q. No. 3.** According to Marx “the mode of production in material life determines the general character of social, political and spiritual process in life”. Elucidate. (20)
- Q. No. 4.** Discuss the upward and downward development of state, rulers and ruled in the socio-political thought of Ibn Khaldun. (20)

SECTION-II

- Q. No. 5.** What is the Islamic concept of state? Identify issues and challenges to the Islamic concept of state in the modern times. (20)
- Q. No. 6.** What characteristic of society leads to adoption of federal form of government? How it can function successfully? (20)
- Q. No. 7.** Compare and contrast the differing roles played by political parties and interest groups in making public policy? (20)
- Q. No. 8.** What is Fascism and why is it considered to be the child of first half of 20th century events to place in Europe? (20)



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2017
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
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(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. Selecting ONE Question from SECTION-I and THREE Questions from SECTION-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.		
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PART-II

SECTION-I

- Q. No. 2.** To what extent is it true that the President of the United States is more powerful than the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom (UK)? Justify your answer with comparative analysis. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Discuss the basic norms of regional politico-economic integration and organizational structure of the European Union. **(20)**

SECTION-II

- Q. No. 4.** "A strong political system needs a very strong political economy." Prove this statement by making a comparative and analytical answer with reference to China and Malaysia. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Allama Muhammad Iqbal and Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah were the genuine leaders who led the Muslim Nation towards success through their socio-political visions in South Asia. Discuss their community services rendered for the Muslims of the subcontinent. **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** Discuss the Major issues during the constitutional making process in Pakistan in 1956, 1962 and 1973. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** How far do you agree that the Political Parties and Interest Groups have established and demolished the political system of Pakistan? Critically analyze. **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Write comprehensive notes on the following: **(10 each) (20)**
- (a).** Foreign policy making process in Pakistan.
- (b).** Global Civil Society



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2016
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
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Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE PAPER-I

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-I (MCQS) PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20 MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
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PART-II

SECTION-I

- Q. No. 2.** Give a critical analysis of Aristotle's classification of Governments. **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** Is it correct to say that Machiavelli was an apostle of Power Politics? **(20)**
- Q. No. 4.** Describe Al-Mawardi's theory of Imamate. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Write short notes on any TWO of the following: **(10 each) (20)**
- (a) End of History
 - (b) Totalitarianism
 - (c) Women Empowerment

SECTION-II

- Q. No. 6.** "Democratic Political System can not function successfully without organized Political Parties." Discuss. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** Explain, 'Confederation'. How it is different from Federation? **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Write short notes on the following: **(10 each) (20)**
- (a) Civil society
 - (b) Public opinion



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2016
FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT**

Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE PAPER-II

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-I (MCQS) PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20 MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book. (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II by selecting ONE Question from SECTION-I and THREE Questions from SECTION-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places. (iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper. (v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed. (vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.		

PART-II
SECTION-I

- Q. No. 2.** Discuss the salient features of the judicial system in France. How does it differ from that of the Britain and Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 3.** The Senate of the USA is the most powerful Upper House in the world. Can you justify this statement? Explain your answer with reference to the Upper Houses of India and Pakistan. **(20)**

SECTION-II

- Q. No. 4.** Discuss the features of Turkish model of democracy keeping the distinguished position of the armed forces in the Turkish politics. **(20)**
- Q. No. 5.** Explain the rise of Muslim nationalism in South Asia. What were its implications for the nationalist politics of Indian National Congress? **(20)**
- Q. No. 6.** What are the issues and problems of federation in Pakistan? Discuss with reference to the US federation. **(20)**
- Q. No. 7.** What are the political and administrative implications of the Eighteenth amendment to the 1973 Constitution of Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q. No. 8.** Write detailed notes on the following: **(10 each) (20)**
(a) European Union
(b) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR
RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2015
POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

Roll Number

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.		
(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II, selecting TWO questions from EACH SECTION. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.		
(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.		
(iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.		
(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.		
(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.		

PART-II
SECTION-1

- Q. No. 2.** Critically examine the concepts of Hobbes and Locke about 'Social Contract.' (20)
- Q. No. 3.** Discuss in detail Ibne Khaldun's concept of 'Asbiyah'. (20)
- Q. No. 4.** "Equal distribution of wealth", explain this statement in the light of Marx's philosophy. (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Write NOTES on any Two of the following: (10 each) (20)
- (a)** Bentham's 'Utility' **(b)** Philosopher King **(c)** Pressure group

SECTION-II

- Q. No. 6.** Discuss in detail the concept of sovereignty and explain its attributes. (20)
- Q. No. 7.** How public opinion is made and how it can be measured. (20)
- Q. No. 8.** How local self government strengthens democracy. Why this system is unable to work consistently and successfully in Pakistan? (20)



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR
RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2015

Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.		
(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II, selecting TWO questions from EACH SECTION. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.		
(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.		
(iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.		
(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.		
(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.		

PART-II
SECTION-I

- Q. No. 2.** The American Senate today is the most powerful legislative body in the world. (20)
Explain.
- Q. No. 3.** “The British P.M. is a shining moon among stars”. In the light of this statement discuss (20)
carefully the position and powers of English Prime Minister.
- Q. No. 4.** What is Supreme Soviet? Discuss its powers and functions. (20)

SECTION-II

- Q. No. 5.** Discuss the role of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan in rise of Muslim Nationalism in (20)
Sub-continent.
- Q. No. 6.** How Grand National Assembly of Turkey is elected? Discuss its powers and functions. (20)
- Q. No. 7.** Discuss the salient features of Chinese Constitution (1982). (20)
- Q. No. 8.** Write Note on any two of the followings: (10 each) (20)
- (a)** Reasons for the failure of 1956 Constitution.
- (b)** “India is a Secular State”. Critically examine and comment.
- (c)** Islamic Provisions of 1973 Constitution of Pakistan.



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR
RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2014

Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

TIME ALLOWED:	(PART-I MCQs)	30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS: 20
THREE HOURS	(PART-II)	2 HOURS & 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS: 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book . (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II , selecting TWO questions from EACH SECTION . ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper . (iv) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed. (v) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.			

PART-II

SECTION-I

- Q. No. 2.** Critically examine the concept the “Justice” by Plato. (20)
- Q. No. 3.** Discuss in detail the concept of “Raisul Awwal” by Al-Farabi. (20)
- Q. No. 4.** Compare the concepts of Millat & Territorial Nationalism by Iqbal. (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Write short NOTES on any **TWO** of the following: (10 each) (20)
- (a) Asabiya
 - (b) Social Justice
 - (c) Oligarchy

SECTION-II

- Q. No. 6.** Discuss “Democratic Political System”. How can it bring even change in the society? (20)
- Q. No. 7.** Discuss the “Political Culture”. Also its importance. (20)
- Q. No. 8.** Write short NOTES on the following: (10 each) (20)
- (a) Liberty
 - (b) Separation of Power



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR
RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2014

Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

TIME ALLOWED:	(PART-I MCQs)	30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS: 20
THREE HOURS	(PART-II)	2 HOURS & 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS: 80
NOTE: (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book . (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II , selecting TWO questions from EACH SECTION . ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper . (iv) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed. (v) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.			

PART-II

SECTION-I

- Q. No. 2.** Discuss the powers and functions of US Senate. Also explain the concept of Senatorial Courtesy. (20)
- Q. No. 3.** Explain the evolution of British Monarchy with focus on gradual transfer of powers from the Monarch to the Prime Minister. (20)
- Q. No. 4.** Analyse the role of political parties in the post 1958 political system of France. (20)
- Q. No. 5.** Critically analyse the nature of federation in former USSR. (20)

SECTION-II

- Q. No. 6.** Elaborate the secular aspect of Turkish Constitution and objectively analyse its impact on Turkish society. (20)
- Q. No. 7.** How Iqbal's wisdom helped in shaping the intellectual foundations of Pakistan? (20)
- Q. No. 8.** Write NOTES on any **TWO** of the following: (10 each) (20)
- (a) Gerrymandering
- (b) Rahbar in Iran's Constitution
- (c) Impact of Deng Xiaoping's reforms on China

FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

**COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR
RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN B.P.S. – 17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2013.**

**Political Science
Paper – I**

Q:1 Multiple Choice Question

1- The main book which presents the Montesquieu's philosophy:

- a) the Persian letters
- b) Prince
- c) The spirit of Law
- d) None of these

2- Leviathan is a book written by:

- a) Rousseau
- b) Locke
- c) Hobbes
- d) None of these

3- Al-Farabi translated the work of:

- a) Aristotle
- b) Plato
- c) Montequieu
- d) none of these

4- Al-Farabi made everlasting contribution to:

- a) Political thought
- b) Sociology
- c) History
- d) none of these

5- Al-Ghazali was appointed in Nizamia College as a professor of:

- a) Theology
- b) Sociology
- c) economics
- d) none of these

6- Asbiyah was the term used by:

- a) Turkish
- b) Spanish
- c) Arabs
- d) none

7- "The economics is the factor causing revolutions, movements or wars" is the claim of:

- a) Mao
- b) Karl Marx
- c) Lenin
- d) none

8- Dr. Iqbal graduated in the year of:

- a) 1887
- b) 1889
- c) 1885
- d) none

9- Jean Bodin presented the concept of sovereignty in the book of:

- a) Republic
- b) Lectures on jurisprudence
- c) Republica
- d) none

10- According to which view, the law and liberty are opposite to each other:

- a) Liberalism
- b) Communism
- c) Individualism
- d) none

11- The term "elite" was first began to use in:

- a) France and Germany
- b) U.K and U.S
- c) U.S and U.S.S.R
- d) none

12- The constitution is not written and rigid in:

- a) Confederation
- b) Federation
- c) Unitary state
- d) none

13- A voluntary union of sovereign and independent states is called:

- a) Confederation
- b) Federation
- c) Unitary state
- d) none

14- Reconstruction of Religious Thoughts in Islam is written by:

- a) Ibn-e-Khaldun
- b) Allama Iqbal
- c) Syed Amir Ali
- d) none

15- According to Aristotle, tyranny is the perverted form of:

- a) Democracy
- b) Aristocracy
- c) Monarchy
- d) none

16- Despotism means:

- a) Rule of individual based on law
- b) Rule of individual without law
- c) Democracy
- d) none

17- Mechiavelli was a:

- a) Republican
- b) Monarchist
- c) Aristocrate
- d) none

18- The regimes, like Nazi Germany, Fascist Italy and Soveit Union under Stalin are example of:

- a) Authoritarian rule
- b) Totalitarian rule
- c) liberal democracy
- d) none

19- The distinction between the parliamentary and presedential political system depends upon the relationship between:

- a) legislature & executive
- b) P.M & Presidnet
- c) P.M & his cabinet
- d) none

20- Who said, " Law is the command of sovereign"?

- a) Jean Bodin
- b) John Austin
- c) Rousseau
- d) none

Section-A

Q2. Examine Montesquieu's theory of separation of powers. Why he has been called "Aristotle" of eighteen century? Discuss.

Q3. Critically analyse the Social Contract theory of Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau.

Q4. Discuss the Allam Iqbal's concept of "Khudi".

Q5. Write short notes on the following:

- (i) Ibne Khaldun's concept of Asbiyah
- (ii) Marx's theory of Class Struggle

Section-B

Q6. Define and discuss Liberty and its safeguards. Enlist the causes of decline in modern times.

Q7. Define political parties and their functions. In your view, which party system is suitable for Pakistan's political system?

Q8. Write short notes:

- (i) Independence of judiciary
- (ii) Merits of Federation

FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

**COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR
RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN B.P.S. – 17
UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2013.**

**Political Science
Paper – II**

Q1: Multiple Choice Questions

1- Quorum of Senate of Pakistan is:

- a) 1/2
- b) 1/3
- c) 1/4
- d) 1/5
- e) none

2- Under 1973 Constitution of Pakistan, _____ woman/women can be included as member/ members of the Council of Islamic Ideology:

- a) No
- b) One
- c) Two
- d) Three

3- Financial Powers of the Senate of Pakistan are _____ to the National Assembly of Pakistan:

- a) Equal
- b) More
- c) Less
- d) Nil

4- Islam was declared as the State religion under the _____ constitution of Pakistan:

- a) 1973
- b) 1962
- c) 1956
- d) 8th amendment

5- Scientific Society was established by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan in:

- a) 1867
- b) 1866
- c) 1864
- d) 1863

- 6- The first Muslim who became the President of Indian National Congress was:
- a) Badruddin Tayyab gi
 - b) Abdul Kalam Azad
 - c) Zakir Hussain
 - d) Abul Kalam
 - e) none
- 7- Which American president was shot dead due to violation of convention of Senatorial courtesy?
- a) Abraham Licoln
 - b) Garfeild
 - c) Jefferson
 - d) Roosevelt
 - e) none
- 8) Pendleton Act was introduced in USA in _____ for the recruitmnet to government posts through competitive examination.
- a) 1905
 - b) 1901
 - c) 1885
 - d) 1883
 - e) none
- 9- On 15th November 1777, a _____ of 13 states was created in America.
- a) Federation
 - b) Confederation
 - c) Unity
 - d) Condomenium
 - e) none
- 10- The present constitution of Turkey was drafted by;
- a) kamal Ataturk
 - b) Grand National Assembly
 - c) National COnsultative Council
 - d) none
- 11- The Bolshevic Revolution took place in USSR in:
- a) 1915
 - b) 1917
 - c) 1919
 - d) 1949
 - e) none

12- The presidium of the Supreme Soveit of former USSR consisted of _____ members:

- a) 333
- b) 303
- c) 33
- d) 25
- e) none

13- The quorum of House of Lords is:

- a) 3
- b) 33
- c) 50
- d) 100
- e) none

14- The Judicial committtee of Privy council was set up by the Act of _____

- a) 1866
- b) 1833
- c) 1926
- d) 1931
- e) none

15- Every lord had a right to vote by proxy which was abolished in:

- a) 1688
- b) 1866
- c) 1707
- d) 1868
- e) none

16- The Privy council consists of _____ members:

- a) 30
- b) 100
- c) 330
- d) none

17- The French president is elected by:

- a) Electoral college
- b) Direct universal sufferage
- c) national assembly
- d) senate
- e) none

18- " Right Honourable" is the title of:

- a) Members of the Privy council
- b) Cabinet Ministers
- c) Judges of the courts

d) None

19- Under the 5th republic, tenure of French president is _____ years:

- a) 3
- b) 4
- c) 5
- d) 7
- e) none

20- American _____ is known as the Third Chamber.

- a) President
- b) Supreme Court
- c) Senate
- d) House of Representatives
- e) none

Section-A

1. American Senate is "the saucer in which the boiling tea of the House is cooled".Elucidate.
2. Explain why kingship is not abolished in England?
3. Examine the Powers of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of USSR.

Section-B

4. Discuss the salient features of 1982 Constitution of Turkey.
5. Discuss the Role of Quaid-i-Azam in creation of Pakistan.
6. Give comparative analysis of the Islamic provisions of 1956, 1962 and 1973 Constitutions of Pakistan.
7. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:
 - (a) National People's Congress of China
 - (b) Role of "Leader" in the 1979 Constitution of Iran
 - (c) "There is no such thing as Indian Secularism",Discuss.

FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION



COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2012

Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

TIME ALLOWED:	(PART-I MCQs)	30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS: 20
THREE HOURS	(PART-II)	2 HOURS & 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS: 80
NOTE: (i) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper. (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II , Selecting TWO questions from EACH SECTION. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.			

PART-II

SECTION-I

- Q. 2.** “Plato intended to build an institution for scientific study of politics and training of statesman”. Elaborate. (20)
- Q. 3.** “Montesquie with all his faults and irregularities is the father of modern historical research”. Explain and discuss. (20)
- Q. 4.** Ibn-Khaldun perhaps was the first philosopher to realize the relevant importance of economics to politics. Discuss. (20)
- Q. 5.** Write short notes on the following: (10+10=20)
(i) Rousseau’s theory of General will.
(ii) Al-Farabi’s theory of state.

SECTION-II

- Q. 6.** Define political science. To what extent can one be systematic in a study of the political process? How “Scientific” is political science? (20)
- Q. 7.** Discuss the principal advantages and disadvantages of parliamentary over presidential form of government with special reference to Pakistan. (20)
- Q. 8.** Write short notes on the following: (10+10=20)
(i) Views of Marx on Socialist revolution.
(ii) Classical Liberalism

FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION



COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2012

Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

TIME ALLOWED:	(PART-I MCQs)	30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS: 20
THREE HOURS	(PART-II)	2 HOURS & 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS: 80
NOTE: (i) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper. (ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II , Selecting TWO questions from EACH SECTION. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. (iii) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.			

PART-II

SECTION-I

- Q. 2. Discuss in detail the Legislative Powers of the President of USA. (20)
- Q. 3. What is "Judicial Review"? Discuss its impact on USA decision making process. (20)
- Q. 4. Discuss the Executive Powers of the French President in detail. (20)
- Q. 5. Discuss the powers of Senate of USA. Also analyse. (20)

SECTION-II

- Q. 6. What is "Provincial Autonomy"? Discuss its importance in True Federation. (20)
- Q. 7. Discuss 18th Amendment of Pakistan. Do you find the principle of Social Justice in this Amendment? (20)
- Q. 8. Write notes on any **TWO** of the following: (10+10=20)
(i) Fundamental Rights
(ii) Social Justice
(iii) Loak Sabha
(iv) Supreme Court of Pakistan

FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION



COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2011

Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

TIME ALLOWED:	(PART-I MCQs) 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS: 20
THREE HOURS	(PART-II) 2 HOURS & 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS: 80
NOTE: (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQs) on separate Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes.		
(ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit.		

(PART-I MCQs) (COMPULSORY)

- Q.1.** Select the best option/answer and fill in the **appropriate box** on the **Answer Sheet**. (1 x 20=20)
- (i) Tahafut al-falasifa (Incoherence of Philosophers) was written by:
(a) Ibn-e-Arabi (b) Ibn-e-Rushd (c) Al-Ghazali (d) None of these
- (ii) A legal proceeding during which an individual's right to hold an office or governmental privilege is challenged, is called:
(a) Writ of certiorari (b) Writ of quo warranto (c) Writ of mandamus (d) None of these
- (iii) Ibn Khaldun wrote his book, "Muqaddimah" in:
(a) 1371 (b) 1377 (c) 1402 (d) None of these
- (iv) People's cultural and religious identities will be the primary source of conflict in the Post Cold War World:
(a) Fukuyama (b) Brzezinski (c) Kissinger (d) None of these
- (v) Alexander of Macedonia was student of:
(a) Socrates (b) Plato (c) Aristotle (d) None of these
- (vi) Ibn Khaldun was contemporary of:
(a) Amir Tamur (b) Al-Musta'sim (c) Ghiyasuddin Balban (d) None of these
- (vii) A form of closure under which a bill is divided into compartments, groups of which must be completely dealt with each day is called:
(a) Kangaroo closure (b) Guillotine closure (c) Simple closure (d) None of these
- (viii) Ilm-Al-Iqtisad was treatise written by:
(a) Allama Iqbal (b) Al-Mawardi (c) Nizam-ul-Mulk Tusi (d) None of these
- (ix) The Long March began the ascent to power of:
(a) Mao Zedong (b) Chiang Kai Shek (c) HoChi Minh (d) None of these
- (x) Al Farabi was author of:
(a) Siyasat Nameh (b) Al-Ahkam Al-Sultaniyyah
(c) Al-Madinat Al-Fadilah (d) None of these
- (xi) The powers of the centre vis-à-vis federating units were increased through:
(a) Senatorial Courtesy (b) Pocket Veto
(c) Doctrine of Implied Powers (d) None of these
- (xii) In Pakistan the doctrine of necessity was invoked by:
(a) Justice Cornelius (b) Justice Munir
(c) Justice Hamoodur Rehman (d) None of these

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

- (xiii) Article 58 2(b) was invoked to dissolve National Assembly of Pakistan:
(a) Four times (b) Three times (c) Twice (d) None of these
- (xiv) Leviathan is a book written by:
(a) Rousseau (b) Locke (c) Hobbes (d) None of these
- (xv) Perestroika means:
(a) To speak openly and honestly (b) Restructuring (c) Workers (d) None of these
- (xvi) The Art of War is written by;
(a) Mao (b) Machiavelli (c) Lenin (d) None of these
- (xvii) A necessary moral code for conducting the business of the state is called:
(a) Ordinance (b) Convention (c) Constitution (d) None of these
- (xviii) "Power tends to corrupt and absolute power corrupts absolutely" is the famous quotation by:
(a) Lord Curzon (b) Winston Churchill (c) Lord Acton (d) None of these
- (xix) As per Marx in the stage of communism the governing principle will be:
(a) Every one is equal, but some are more equal than others
(b) From each according to his ability to each according to his work
(c) From each according to his ability to each according to his needs (d) None of these
- (xx) A _____ is a type of sovereign state characterized by a union of partially self-governing states or regions united by a Central government.
(a) Unitary state (b) Federation (c) Confederation (d) None of these

PART-II

- NOTE:**(i) **PART-II** is to be attempted on separate Answer Book.
(ii) **Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II, selecting TWO questions from EACH SECTION. All questions carry EQUAL marks.**
(iii) **Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.**

SECTION – I

- Q.2.** Discuss Locke and Hobbes' perspectives on the "State of Nature". (20)
- Q.3.** Marx's historical materialism is the application of dialectical materialism to explain historical events, processes and developments in society. Elaborate. (20)
- Q.4.** Critically appreciate Al-Ghazali theory of Khalafat. (20)
- Q.5.** Write short notes on the following: (10 + 10 = 20)
- (i) Platonic and Aristotelian paradigms.
(ii) Iqbal's concept of Millet.

SECTION – II

- Q.6.** Write a comprehensive note on the power of judicial review and its limits in the context of Pakistan. (20)
- Q.7.** What are the prerequisites for the success of democratic Political System? (20)
- Q.8.** Write short notes on the following: (10 + 10 = 20)
- (i) The nature and emergence of "nation state".
(ii) Rights and duties are two facets of the same coin.

FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION



COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2011

Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

TIME ALLOWED:	(PART-I MCQs) 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS: 20
THREE HOURS	(PART-II) 2 HOURS & 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS: 80
NOTE: (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQs) on separate Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes.		
(ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit.		

(PART-I MCQs) (COMPULSORY)

- Q.1.** Select the best option/answer and fill in the **appropriate box** on the **Answer Sheet**. (1 x 20=20)
- (i) The new Constitution of USA came into force in:
(a) 1787 (b) 1788 (c) 1789 (d) None of these
- (ii) Some revolted colonies of Great Britain which formed an American Confederation and adopted "Articles of Confederation," the 1st constitution in 1777; they all were:
(a) 11 (b) 13 (c) 15 (d) None of these
- (iii) The white paper of 1st November, 1968 declared that on 1st August, 1968, the House of Lords consisted of 1062 members, in which Hereditary Peers by Succession were:
(a) 771 (b) 751 (c) 736 (d) None of these
- (iv) The membership of Privy Council consist upon:
(a) 300 (b) 200 (c) 100 (d) None of these
- (v) 3rd French Republic was properly established in:
(a) 1873 (b) 1874 (c) 1875 (d) None of these
- (vi) General de-Gaulle took oath as First President of Fifth French Republic on:
(a) 8th January, 1959 (b) 18th January, 1958 (c) 5th January, 1957 (d) None of these
- (vii) During 1533 to 1583 (for half century) the Russia was ruled by:
(a) Ivan III (b) Ivan IV (c) Alexander the Great (d) None of these
- (viii) Former emperor of Russia enjoyed the title of:
(a) King (b) Sir (c) Lord (d) None of these
- (ix) Otoman Empire flourished and expanded under the dynamic leadership of:
(a) Usman Khan (b) Aur Khan (c) Murad Khan (d) None of these
- (x) On approval of the Constitution of Turkey Kin aan Evern was automatically elected as President for:
(a) 5 years (b) 6 years (c) 7 years (d) None of these
- (xi) In eleven years (1941 – 1952) Cabinet was officially formed in Iran for:
(a) 26 times (b) 25 times (c) 24 times (d) None of these
- (xii) The Shah of Iran (the Last King) left the country for ever on morning of 16th January of the year;
(a) 1977 (b) 1978 (c) 1979 (d) None of these
- (xiii) "Cadets are national assets and a matter of Pride for the Party", is said by:
(a) Leo Shon chi (b) Marks (c) Lennon (d) None of these

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

- (xiv) Golden period of Ching rule was during:
(a) 1651 – 1661 (b) 1641 – 1651 (c) 1661 – 1671 (d) None of these
- (xv) In 1957 the membership of “Rajia Sabha” the Upper House of India was raised upto:
(a) 220 (b) 230 (c) 240 (d) 250
- (xvi) Members elected from the Centre in “Lok Sabha” the Lower House of India are only:
(a) 10 (b) 20 (c) 30 (d) 40
- (xvii) Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was offered a job in 1839 of a:
(a) Clerk (b) Sub-Judge (c) Chief Judge (d) None of these
- (xviii) Due to Gandhi’s non-cooperation movement Quaid-e-Azam resigned from congress in:
(a) 1920 (b) 1921 (c) 1923 (d) None of these
- (xix) The 1st regular session of All India Muslim League was held at Karachi on 29th and 30th December of the year:
(a) 1905 (b) 1906 (c) 1907 (d) None of these
- (xx) The Constitution Committee, under Abdul Hafeez Pirzada, presented the draft Constitution-73 on:
(a) 2nd February, 1973 (b) 12th February, 1973 (c) 12th April, 1973 (d) None of these

PART-II

- NOTE:**(i) **PART-II** is to be attempted on separate Answer Book.
(ii) **Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II, selecting TWO questions from EACH SECTION. All questions carry EQUAL marks.**
(iii) **Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.**

SECTION – I

- Q.2.** Discuss the scope and significance of Judicial Review. Offer your criticism also. (20)
- Q.3.** What are the principles on which British Cabinet is organized and functions. Also mention four occasions of Cabinet change. (20)
- Q.4.** Enumerate the reasons for downfall of Fourth French Republic and discuss salient features of 1958 Constitution. (20)

SECTION – II

- Q.5.** How Grand National Assembly in Turkey is elected? Discuss its Powers and functions. (20)
- Q.6.** Compare and analyse the role played by Judiciary in Pakistan and discuss future expectations and availability of options in the best interest of the state. (20)
- Q.7.** Write notes on **ANY TWO** of the following: (10 + 10 = 20)
- (i) Factors responsible for evolution of Two Nation Theory.
- (ii) Basic principles of Iranian foreign policy
- (iii) Impact on the region of Latest US President’s visit to India.
- Q.8.** How political Parties are organised in China? Discuss the organisation and function of Chinese Communist Party. (20)

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR
RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BPS-17 UNDER
THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2010**

Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

TIME ALLOWED:	(PART-I) 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS:20
	(PART-II) 2 HOURS & 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS:80

- NOTE:** (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQ) on separate Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes.
(ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit.

PART – I (MCQ)
(COMPULSORY)

Q.1. Select the best option/answer and fill in the appropriate box on the Answer Sheet. (20)

- (i) The sovereignty in Islamic Political System belongs to:
(a) Majlis-e-Shura (b) Caliph
(c) Muslim population (d) None of these
- (ii) The founder of communism is:
(a) Plato (b) Karl Marx
(c) Mao-Tse-TUNG (d) None of these
- (iii) Allama Iqbal was elected as a member of Punjab Legislative Council in:
(a) 1919 (b) 1926
(c) 1935 (d) None of these
- (iv) According to Plato the population of an ideal state should be:
(a) 5040 (b) 50400
(c) 50040 (d) None of these
- (v) Opposite of private law is:
(a) International Law (b) Public Law
(c) Common Law (d) None of these
- (vi) INITIATIVE and RECALL methods oftenly used in:
(a) Great Britain (b) India
(c) China (d) None of these
- (vii) It is normally the technique of pressure groups to impress the legislature:
(a) Canvassing (b) Lobbying
(c) Propaganda (d) None of these
- (viii) John AUSTIN presented his theory of sovereignty in a book which was published in:
(a) 1632 (b) 1732
(c) 1832 (d) None of these
- (ix) Single Transferable vote system was suggested for proportional representation by:
(a) Thomas Hare (b) Lord COURNEY
(c) J.S. MILL (d) None of these
- (x) Principle of collective responsibility is a feature of:
(a) Federal system (b) Presidential system
(c) Parliamentary system (d) None of these
- (xi) KEEMYAE – SAADAT was written by:
(a) Niazam-ul-Mulk Toosi (b) Imam Ghizali
(c) Allama Iqbal (d) None of these
- (xii) The word 'Democracy' has been derived from the language:
(a) Greek (b) Latin
(c) English (d) None of these

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-I

- (xiii) Abu Nasar Farabi died in the year:
(a) 750 A.D. (b) 850 A.D.
(c) 950 A.D. (d) None of these
- (xiv) Waliud Din Abdur Rehman famously known as:
(a) Ibne Khaldun (b) Ghizale
(c) Al Mawardi (d) None of these
- (xv) The book 'Govt. and Politics in Pakistan' was written by:
(a) Mushtaq Ahmad (b) Khalid bin Saeed
(c) Lawrence Zairing (d) None of these
- (xvi) The term POLITY is originally applied to:
(a) Roman City States (b) Greek City States
(c) United States of America (d) None of these
- (xvii) The famous book 'The Spirit of Laws' written by Montesquieu was published in:
(a) 1734 A.D. (b) 1754 A.D.
(c) 1784 A.D. (d) None of these
- (xviii) The Greek philosopher Aristotle died in:
(a) 322 B.C (b) 332 B.C
(c) 384 B.C (d) None of these
- (xix) The book 'Sairul Malook' was written by:
(a) Al Farabi (b) Al Mawardi
(c) Al Ghizali (d) None of these
- (xx) Benito Mussolini was the originator of:
(a) National Socialism (b) Guild Socialism
(c) Facism (d) None of these

PART – II

NOTE:	<p>(i) PART-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.</p> <p>(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. Selecting at least TWO questions from EACH SECTION. All questions carry EQUAL marks.</p> <p>(iii) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.</p>
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SECTION – I

- Q.2.** "Is it correct to call Machiavelli citizen of all states and contemporary of all ages." Argue. (20)
- Q.3.** "Aristotle was great but not grateful student of Plato" comment. (20)
- Q.4.** "Al-Mawardi brought constitutional theory of Islam in line with political reality of his time." Discuss this with reference to his views on 'Khilafat' and 'Wizarate'. (20)
- Q.5.** Write short notes on the following. (10+10)
(i) Ideal State of Al Farabi
(ii) Iqbal's views on Ijtehad

SECTION – II

- Q.6.** "An Ideal Islamic State is bound to bring revolutionary changes in all spheres of human life." Discuss. (20)
- Q.7.** Would you agree if it is stated that dictatorship is the only remedy for social, political and economic instability in a developing country? (20)
- Q.8.** Write short notes on the following: (10+10)
(i) Attributes of Sovereignty.
(ii) Opinion Polls.

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II



**FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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Roll Number

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

TIME ALLOWED:	(PART-I) 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS:20
	(PART-II) 2 HOURS & 30 MINUTES	MAXIMUM MARKS:80

- NOTE: (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQ) on separate Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes.**
(ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit.

PART – I (MCQ)
(COMPULSORY)

Q.1. Select the best option/answer and fill in the appropriate box on the Answer Sheet. (20)

- (i) Which American state is called the mother of Presidents?
(a) Florida (b) New York
(c) Texas (d) Virginia
- (ii) The British constitution is based on:
(a) The theory of separation of powers (b) Checks and balances
(c) Judicial review (d) Difference between the theory and practice
- (iii) The Congress sits at a place in Washington DC is called:
(a) Capital Hill (b) White House
(c) 10 Downing Street (d) None of these
- (iv) The title of the former emperor of Russia was:
(a) Sir (b) Czar
(c) Lord (d) King
- (v) The word 'REX' stands for:
(a) The Queen (b) The Crown
(c) The Court (d) The Parliament
- (vi) The constitutional history of France begins with the French Revolution of:
(a) 1780 (b) 1786
(c) 1789 (d) 1890
- (vii) The American Declaration of Independence was proclaimed on:
(a) 4 July 1772 (b) 4 July 1776
(c) 4 July 1783 (d) None of these
- (viii) According to the constitution of France the Executive head of the Government is:
(a) The Prime Minister (b) The President
(c) The Queen (d) The King
- (ix) The Soviet Union was dissolved in:
(a) 1989 (b) 1990
(c) 1991 (d) 1992
- (x) The first president of the Fifth Republic was:
(a) Coty (b) General DeGaulle
(c) Chirac (d) None of these
- (xi) The smallest administrative unit in the British Local Self Government is:
(a) The Parish (b) The borough
(c) The country (d) The district
- (xii) The authority of Judicial Review was exercised for the first time by the Chief Justice Marshal in:
(a) 1808 (b) 1803
(c) 1821 (d) 1825

POLITICAL SCIENCE, PAPER-II

- (xiii) The quorum for the House of Lords is:
(a) 50 (b) 14
(c) 3 (d) 12
- (xiv) The Gullotine or closure by compartment is a term used in the law making procedure in:
(a) USA (b) UK
(c) France (d) Turkey
- (xv) The Lengthiest written constitution of the world is the:
(a) British Constitution (b) Indian Constitution
(c) Chinese Constitution (d) French Constitution
- (xvi) The ideological foundation of the Turkish Constitution is based on:
(a) Kamalism (b) Socialism
(c) Islam (d) None of these
- (xvii) The Iranian Revolution under the leadership of Ayatullah Khomeini removed the monarch in:
(a) 1989 (b) 1979
(c) 1997 (d) 1980
- (xviii) The founder father of the modern china is:
(a) Chiang Ki Shek (b) Derg Zu Ping
(c) Mao Tse Tung (d) Lu Hsun
- (xix) The Objectives Resolution was made a part of the 1973 constitution in:
(a) 1977 (b) 1980
(c) 1985 (d) 1986
- (xx) The Supreme Judicial Council under the 1973 constitution consists of:
(a) 9 members (b) 10 members
(c) 5 members (d) 7 members

PART – II

NOTE:	<p>(i) PART-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.</p> <p>(ii) Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. Selecting at least TWO questions from EACH SECTION. All questions carry EQUAL marks.</p> <p>(iii) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.</p>
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SECTION – I

- Q.2.** “The Senate of USA is the most powerful upper house in the world.” Do you agree with the statement? Explain your answer with reference to the upper houses of India and Pakistan. **(20)**
- Q.3.** Explain how the British democracy is overshadowed by the cabinet dictatorship? **(20)**
- Q.4.** How is the French President elected? Give an objective analysis of the powers enjoyed by the President. **(20)**

SECTION – II

- Q.5.** Explain the factors that transformed Jinnah, the ambassador of Hindu Muslim Unity, into the Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah of the Muslims. **(20)**
- Q.6.** “In spite of the provisions of provincial autonomy in the 1973 constitution there are Anti-Centre feelings in the federating units.” Discuss this statement with special reference to Baluchistan and Sindh. **(20)**
- Q.7.** Discuss the salient features of the constitution of the Peoples Republic of China in comparison with the constitution of former Soviet Union. **(20)**
- Q.8.** Write a note on **ANY TWO** of the following: **(10+10)**
- The predominance of the armed forces in the Turkish politics.
 - The role of the President of India.
 - Iranian Political System after the removal of the Shah of Iran.
 - Role of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan as a reformer.
